

A Optimal substructure
C Greedy approach

B Overlapping subproblems
D Both optimal substructure and overlapping subproblems

Correct Answer : D

Q-9 Which technique is essential for efficient implementation of dynamic programming?

A Recursion
C Greedy approach

B Backtracking
D Memorization

Correct Answer : D

Q-10 A push down automaton employs _____ data structure.

A Queue
C Hash Table

B Linked List
D Stack

Correct Answer : D

Q-11 Turing machine can be represented by using.....

A Transition graph
C Queue and Input tape

B Transition table
D All of these

Correct Answer : D

Q-12 Concatenation Operation refers to which of the following set operations:

A Union
C Kleene

B Dot
D Two of the options are correct

Correct Answer : B

Q-13 What does a top-down parser generate?

A Rightmost deviation in reverse
C Leftmost deviation in reverse

B Rightmost deviation
D Leftmost deviation

Correct Answer : D

Q-14 In which of the following phase of the compiler is Lexical Analyser?

A First
C Third

B Second
D All of these

Correct Answer : A

Q-15 Which of the following is a stage of compiler design?

A Semantic analysis
C Code generator

B Intermediate code generator
D All of these

Correct Answer : D

Q-16 The data structure required to check whether an expression contains a balanced parenthesis is

A Queue
C Tree

B Stack
D Array

Q-17 The five items: A, B, C, D, and E are pushed in a stack, one after other starting from A. The stack is popped four items, and each element is inserted in a queue. The two elements are deleted from the queue and pushed back on the stack. Now one item is popped from the stack. The popped item is

- A A B B
C C D D

Correct Answer : D

Q-18 What is the time complexity of accessing an element in an array by index?

- A $O(n)$ B **$O(1)$**
C $O(\log n)$ D $O(n \log n)$

Correct Answer : B

Q-19 Which of the following is the correct way to declare an array in C?

- A int array B array {int}
C **int array [5]** D int array()

Correct Answer : C

Q-20 How is the 2nd element in an array accessed based on pointer notation?

- A $*a + 2$ B **$*(a + 2)$**
C $**a + 2$ D $\&(a + 2)$

Correct Answer : B

Q-21 Which of the following data structures finds its use in recursion?

- A **Stacks** B Arrays
C Linked lists D queues

Correct Answer : A

Q-22 The post-order traversal of a binary tree is 8,9,6,7,4,5,2,3,1. The in-order traversal of the same tree is 8,6,9,4,7,2,5,1,3. The height of a tree is the length of the longest path from the root to any leaf. Then the height of the binary tree is

- A 1 B **4**
C 5 D 8

Correct Answer : B

Q-23 Increasing the RAM of a computer typically improves performance because:

- A Virtual memory increases B **Fewer page faults occur**
C Larger RAMs are faster D Fewer segmentation faults occur

Correct Answer : B

Q-24 The data blocks of a very large file in the Unix file system are allocated using

- A contiguous allocation B linked allocation
C indexed allocation D **an extension of indexed allocation**

Q-25 A process can be terminated due to

- A normal exit
 B fatal error
 C killed by another process
 D **all of these**

Correct Answer : D

Q-26 What is a batch operating system?

- A Multiple individual tasks
 B Tasks operating at different systems
 C **Similar types of tasks are grouped together**
 D All of these

Correct Answer : C

Q-27 What is FIFO scheduling?

- A First input-output scheduling
 B **First in first out scheduling**
 C Free input free output
 D All of these

Correct Answer : B

Q-28 The row of a relation is known as...

- A Degree
 B Entity
 C **Tuple**
 D Feature

Correct Answer : C

Q-29 Which data structure is used in Hierarchical model records?

- A Linked List
 B Stacks
 C **Tree**
 D Graph

Correct Answer : C

Q-30 A prime attribute can be transitively dependent on a key in a BCNF relation. Which normal form deals with multivalued dependency?

- A 1NF
 B 2NF
 C 3NF
 D **4NF**

Correct Answer : D

Q-31 Which of the following allows to uniquely identify a tuple?

- A **SuperKey**
 B Schema
 C Attribute
 D Domain

Correct Answer : A

Q-32 What is the full form of OSI?

- A open service Internet
 B **open system interconnection**
 C operating system interface
 D optical service implementation

Correct Answer : B

Q-33 Which of the following is the default return value of functions in C++?

- A **int** B char
C float D void

Correct Answer : A

Q-34 Which operator is overloaded for a cout object?

- A >> B **<<**
C > D <

Correct Answer : B

Q-35 From which layer does the data link layer collect packets and encapsulate them into frames for transmission?

- A Transport layer B Application layer
C **Network layer** D Physical layer

Correct Answer : C

Q-36 What is the primary role of a network hub in a network?

- A To filter data B **To forward data to all connected devices**
C To route data between different networks D To serve as a firewall for security

Correct Answer : B

Q-37 What is the function of a firewall in a computer network?

- A **To protect the network from unauthorized access**
B To route data packets to their destination
C To forward data across different networks D To monitor the network for performance issues

Correct Answer : A

Q-38 MAC address is also called _____

- A **Physical address** B Logical address
C Source address D Destination address

Correct Answer : A

Q-39 Regression testing is primarily related to

- A Functional testing B Development testing
C Data flow testing D **Maintenance testing**

Correct Answer : D

Q-40 Requirement engineering process includes which of these steps?

- A Feasibility study B Requirement Gathering
C Software Requirement specification & Validation D **All of these**

Correct Answer : D

Q-41 The most common form of project schedule is a

- A Pie chart
- B **Gantt chart**
- C Bar chart
- D x-y chart

Correct Answer : B

Q-42 What are the attributes of good software?

- A Development
- B Maintainability
- C Functionality
- D **Functionality & Maintainability**

Correct Answer : D

Q-43 The term "hybrid cloud" refers to?

- A Private cloud
- B Public cloud
- C **A combination of public and private clouds**
- D None of these

Correct Answer : C

Q-44 Which of the following is a goal of clustering algorithms?

- A Classification
- B Regression
- C Dimensionality reduction
- D **Grouping similar data points together**

Correct Answer : D

Q-45 Which of the following are Advantages of fog computing?

- A This approach reduces the amount of data that needs to be sent to the cloud
- B Since the distance to be travelled by the data is reduced, it results in saving network bandwidth
- C Reduces the response time of the system
- D **All of these**

Correct Answer : D

Q-46 What does a block in a Blockchain have?

- A Header & Digital ledger
- B Bitcoins & Input
- C Transactions & Bitcoins
- D **Header & Transaction**

Correct Answer : D

Q-47 What are the advantages of blockchain technology?

- A Security and speed
- B User control over data
- C Cost-effective transactions
- D **All of these**

Correct Answer : D

Q-48 What is the standard form of RFID?

- A **Radio Frequency Identification**
- B Radio Waves Frequency Identification
- C Radio Frequency Interdependent
- D Radio Wave Frequency Independent

Correct Answer : A

Q-49 The standard port number of secure MQTT is

- A 8000
B 8888
C 1883
D **8883**

Correct Answer : D

Q-50 Which of the following is the branch of Artificial Intelligence?

- A **Machine Learning**
B Cyber forensics
C Full-Stack Developer
D Network Design

Correct Answer : A

Q-51 An amount is invested at 10% per annum compound interest for 2 years, and the interest earned is Rs. 840. What is the principal amount?

- A Rs. 3500
B Rs. 4500
C **Rs. 4000**
D Rs. 5000

Correct Answer : C

Q-52 In covering a distance of 30 km, A takes 2 hours more than B. If A doubles his speed, then he would take 1 hour less than B. A's speed is:

- A **5 km/h**
B 7 km/h
C 9 km/h
D 10 km/h

Correct Answer : A

Q-53 Fill the blank in the middle of the following series.
SCD, TEF, UGH, _____, WKL

- A CMN
B UJI
C **VIJ**
D IJT

Correct Answer : C

Q-54 The Chandrayaan 3 mission's rover is known as

- A PSLV
B **Pragyaan**
C Dhruv
D Vikram

Correct Answer : B

Q-55 We were very tired, So we _____ early.

- A Leave
B Leaving
C **Left**
D Lost

Correct Answer : C

Q-56 Consider the system of linear equations

$$x+2y-3z=-2,$$

$$3x-y+4z=3,$$

$$6x+5y+\lambda z=-3$$

where x,y,z are the variables and λ is a constant.

Then which one of the following is true ?

A If $\lambda=5$, then system has unique solution

B If $\lambda=5$, then system has infinitely many solutions

C If $\lambda=5$, then system has no solution

D System is inconsistency for any value of λ

Correct Answer : B

Q-57 Evaluate double integral $\int_0^{\infty} \int_x^{\infty} \frac{e^{-y}}{y} dy dx$.

A 0

B 1

C -2

D 2

Correct Answer : B

Q-58 Using Newton's iterative method with initial approximation $x_0 = 2$, the root of the equation $x^3 - 2x - 8 = 0$ after one iteration is

A 2.40

B 2.33

C 2.12

D 2.50

Correct Answer : A

Q-59 Find the directional derivative of $F(x, y, z) = x^2yz + 4xz^2$ at $(1, -2, -1)$ in the direction of vector $2\hat{i} - \hat{j} - 2\hat{k}$.

A 31/3

B 35/3

C 37/3

D 38/3

Correct Answer : C

Q-60 The general solution of the first order differential equation $\frac{dy}{dx} + 2y \tan x = \sin x$ is

A $y = \sin x + k \cos^2 x$

B $y = \sin x + k \sin^2 x$

C $y = \cos x + k \sin^2 x$

D $y = \cos x + k \cos^2 x$

Correct Answer : D